

10/574037

(1) TITLE OF THE INVENTION

IAP5 Rec'd PCT/PTO 27 MAR 2006

INTER-CONVERTIBLE SINGLE PERSON TYPE TRANSPORTING AID

(2) BACKGROUND TO THE INVENTION

Single person type transporting equipment and aids are often found in the health impaired environment or for use by the aged. Typically are a wheel chair and a walker. Normally such equipment serves a single purpose only. With the increased cost of transportation and congestion the availability of economical single person transportation is becoming increasingly more important for general use as well. While conditions of general use do not require the ability to do tight turns, specialised single person transporting equipment used indoors often requires such ability. The availability of inter-convertible transportation equipment serving both a general and specialised purpose while accommodating particular circumstances is consequently of substantial importance.

(3) FIELD OF THE INVENTION

This invention relates to an inter-convertible single person type transporting aid employable for everyday use as well as in a specialised environment such as under conditions of health impairment.

(4) PRIOR ART DESCRIPTION

Single person type transportation equipment is mainly found in the environment of health impaired or aged person use. Specialised single person transporting equipment being able to serve a number of purposes is found in the prior art. US patent 6,378,883 shows a motorised walker that can also be used as wheel chair type equipment. Its use as a walker does not incorporate the standard semi enclosing frame which accommodates the ease of use of such equipment. While it is formed with wheels at outside positions this walker will not be able to perform tight turns such as in a corridor of a hospital or a home for the aged. US patent 6,460,641 shows a motorised wheel chair with drive intermediate its outside wheels apparently enabling its performing tight turns. The equipment of this invention is however not inter-convertible to enable its performing a variety of other single person transporting functions.

(5) BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

The invention is now described, by way of example, with reference to the accompanying drawings. In the drawings

Figure 1 shows an inter-convertible single person type transporting aid, according to the invention, convertible between a walk support providing condition, a sitting transporter providing condition and a standing transporter providing condition in a drive wheel non-engaging side elevational walk support providing condition,

Figure 2 shows the aid in its drive wheel engaging side elevational walk support providing condition,

Figure 3 shows the aid in its plan view support providing condition,

Figure 4 shows the aid in direction of arrow A in figure 1,

Figure 5 shows the aid in the direction of arrow B in figure 1,

Figure 6 shows the aid in its side elevational sitting transporter providing condition,

Figure 7 shows the aid in plan view in its sitting transporter providing condition,

Figure 8 shows the aid in the direction of arrow C in figure 6,

Figure 9 shows the aid in the direction of arrow D in figure 6,

Figure 10 shows the aid in its side elevational standing transporter providing condition,

Figure 11 shows the aid in plan view in its standing transporter providing condition,

Figure 12 shows the aid in the direction of arrow E in figure 10, and

Figure 13 shows the aid in the direction of arrow F in figure 10.

(6) DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Referring to the drawings an inter-convertible single person type transporting aid employable as walk supporter, sitting transporter and standing transporter in response to appropriate conversion or re-arrangement is generally indicated by reference numeral 10.

The aid 10 comprises a multi directionally propellable wheeled carrier facility in the form of a carrier frame 12 that is fitted with a drive wheel arrangement in the form of laterally situated drive wheels 14 that are drivable by powerable propulsion means in the form of battery driven motors 16 powered from batteries held by battery holders 18. The frame 12 is constituted from a drive wheel carrying user accommodating part in the form of an upper frame part 20 displaceably mounted to a wheeled base frame 22 fitted at its outer corners with castors 24.

The upper frame part 20 is so displaceably mounted by way of drive wheel carrying arms 26 that fit displaceably along sleeves 28 while being biased in the direction of arrow 30 relative to the base frame 22 by way of a spring (not shown) covered by spring covers 32. The wheels 14 are secured to the lower ends of the arms 26 respectively and are urged out of rolling base engaging contact by the springs except when the frame part 20 is exposed to a downward exerted force, as discussed below.

The drive wheels 14 are situated laterally of the central axis 34 of the aid 10 in a plane that extends through the axis 34 and generally centrally through the aid 10. The drive wheels 14 are also independently drivable in both directions by means of their motors 16. Running of the motors 16 are controlled by means of a conventional multi directional controller 36 mounted on the upper frame part 20. Being so drivable in opposite directions enables the aid 10 to be turned about the axis 34 having the result that when the aid is converted to a sitting transporter performing condition or a standing transporter performing condition, both as discussed in more detail below, the aid 10 can turn on the spot where it stands by driving the wheels 14 in their opposite directions.

Although not shown, when the drive wheels 14 are inherently non-suspensive they can be mounted on sprung pivotal arms rendering the upper frame part 20 suspensive. The drive wheels 14 are mounted to only rotate when their drive motors 16 are powered. When not so powered the wheels 14 are restrained against rotation thus serving a rolling base engaging braking function when urged into abutment with such base.

The aid 10 is thus inter-convertible between a walk supporter or walker 38, as discussed further on with reference to figures 1 to 5, and a sitting transporter 40 as discussed further on with reference to figure 6 to 9 and a standing transporter 42 as discussed further on with reference to figure 10 to 13.

Referring to figures 1 to 5 the upper frame part 20 of the aid 10 presents a semi enclosing frame 44 defined by a transverse gripping handle providing frame member in the form of a gripping handle 46 extending into user accommodating part laterally situated semi loop formation contributing arms 48 integrally incorporated into the upper frame part 20 within which frame 44 a user is situated once using the aid 10 as walker. When the aid 10 has been used as a sitting transporter 40 or standing transporter 42 prior to conversion to a walker 38, the wheeled base frame 22 extends substantially rectangular when viewed in plan view.

Once so converted the aid 10 is in its conventional walker providing form, movement of which during use takes place in generally the direction of arrow 52.

When used as walker 38 the aid 10 is only used to assist the walker user in the conventional walking action resulting in only a small downward urging being exerted on the upper frame part 20 in response to the manual gripping of the semi enclosing frame 44. The biasing springs biasing the upper frame part 20 away from the base frame 22 are selected to maintain their biasing action except when exposed to a substantial downward force that is at any rate larger than the force so exerted on the upper frame part 20 when the aid 10 is conventionally used as walker. In consequence and as shown in figure 1 the drive wheels 14 are maintained out of rolling base engaging contact by the springs when the aid 10 is so conventionally walker fashion used with aid motion being promoted via the castors 24. Should a user however require the exertion of a braking effect on the walker 38 during use and referring to figure 2, an increased downward force is simply exerted on the upper frame part 20 via the semi enclosing frame to the extent of overcoming the bias of the springs thus causing the drive wheels 14 to come into rolling base abutment. As the wheels 14 when not driven by their motors 16, are restrained from rotation, their urging against the rolling base once the aid 10 is walker fashion used has the effect of braking the progress of the walker 38 thus aiding in controlling its motion.

When in its walker providing condition the aid 10 is easily collapsible to promote its ease of transportation. To this end the gripping handle 46 engages releasably with the arms 48. Each of the drive wheel carrying arms 26 is constituted from an upper section 26.1 and a lower section 26.2. The upper sections 26.1, as forming part of the upper frame part 20, engage bayonet fashion with the lower sections 26.2, as forming part of the base frame 22. The upper sections 26.1 include the springs as covered by the covers 32. They thus engage releasably with the bottom sections 26.2 just below the springs. The upper and lower sections 26.1, 26.2 are maintained locked to one another by the locking action of the handle 46. To collapse the aid 10 the handle 46 is simply removed freeing the upper and lower frame sections 26.1 and 26.2 to be bayonet coupling fashion uncoupled having the effect of separating the upper frame part 20 (though with the handle removed) from the base frame 22.

Conversion of the aid 10 from its walker providing condition to its sitting transporter providing condition, while also referring to figures 6 to 9, involves the use of the seat arrangement 50. This thus comprises the securing of a seat base support grid 54 to the upper frame part 20. The grid 54 is constituted from opposing end bars 56 of which the one bar 56.1 is slidably engaged via end sockets 58 with seat forming arms 60 integrally forming part of the upper frame part 20 while the opposite bar 56.2 is suspended from the semi loop formation

contributing arms 48 via slings 62. The grid 54 is formed by the securing of grid connectors 64 to extend between the opposing bars 56. As further support one or more support straps 66 are slung to extend between the opposing bars 56. A seat base 68 is thus secured to the grid 54. A seat backrest 70 is furthermore secured to the gripping handle 46. The seat base 68 and backrest 70 together define the seat 72 of the sitting transporter 40. As an alternative although not shown the seating portion of the seating arrangement 50 can be swivellably secured via its trailing axis to the upper frame part 20 causing it to form an integral part of the carrier frame 12.

The direction of forward travelling of the aid 10 when converted to the sitting transporter 40 is in the direction of arrow 74 and thus opposite to that of the aid 10 when converted to the walker 38. Owing to the drive wheels 14 being drivable in both directions the sitting transporter 40 can naturally be driven in both directions. The biasing effect of the springs are selected to result in the upper frame part 20 being urged downward once the seat 72 is occupied resulting in the drive wheels 14 coming into sitting transporter driving contact with a rolling base.

Conversion of the aid 10 from its walker providing condition to its standing transporter providing condition, as shown in figures 10 to 13, is achieved by simply fitting a standing base 76 to the base frame 22, while naturally requiring removal of the seating arrangement 50 when conversion is from the sitting transporter providing condition or swivelling the seat of the arrangement 50 upward and removing the backrest portion.. To ensure that the effect of drive wheel to rolling base engagement can be achieved in this case the lower ends of the arms 26 are formed with inwardly projecting lugs 78 facing into the intermediate zone of the base frame 22. Operative fitting of the standing base 76 thus also involves its edgewise location onto the lugs 78 in addition to resting on either the front or rear cross arms of the frame 22. Once a user is positioned on the standing base 76 the downward force of the user's weight causes the downward urging of the upper frame part 20 resulting in drive wheel to rolling base engagement for riding the aid 10 in a standing condition.

As the aid 10 is constituted of several removably mountable parts the invention also relates to a set constituted from the carrier frame 12, as separable into an upper frame part 20 and a base 22, the seating arrangement 50 or at least its backrest 70 and the standing base 76.

The aid 10 provides the advantage that a multi-purpose single person type transporter is provided that can be used for both general and specialised purposes.

(7) CLAIMS

(1) An inter-convertible single person type transporting aid (10) comprising

a multi directionally propellable wheeled carrier facility (12) that is formable by a user into a variety of conditions of use

5 characterised in that the aid is without at least substantial external aid if at all inter-convertible between at least two of

a walk support providing condition in which the carrier facility (12), serving as walk supporter (38), provides for a user to be positioned within a conventionally walker fashion extending semi enclosing frame (44) forming part of the facility (12) in the appropriate case involving the
10 latter's suitable re-adjustment,

a sitting transporter type condition, in serving as a sitting transporter (40), on appropriate manipulation relative to if not fitting of at least part of a seat arrangement (50) to the carrier facility (12) in the appropriate case also involving the latter's suitable re-adjustment, and

where the carrier facility (12) is fitted with user controllable powerable propulsion means (16)
15 arranged to drive the aid (10) via a drive wheel arrangement (14), a standing transporter providing condition, in serving as a standing transporter (42), that involves the appropriate removable positioning of a standing base (76) relative to the carrier facility (12) and the use of the semi enclosing frame (44) with the propulsion means (16) in such case also being employable for propelling the aid when in its sitting transporter providing condition.

20 (2) A transporting aid as claimed in claim 1 in which the carrier facility (12) is arranged to cause its sitting transporter providing condition, as thus formable, on the one hand, and its walk support or its standing transporter providing conditions, into whichever of these conditions formable if not to both, on the other hand, to face in opposite directions.

(3) A transporting aid as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 in which the drive wheel arrangement
25 (14), as thus forming part of the carrier facility (12), is in the form of laterally spaced independently to and fro drivable drive wheels that are suitably positioned relative to the remainder of the carrier facility (12) to also enable rotation of the aid (10), at least when in its sitting transporter or standing transporter providing condition, into the at least one of whichever conditions the carrier facility (12) is formable, about a substantially centrally
30 extending upright axis (34).

(4) A transporting aid as claimed in claim 3 in which the drive wheels (14) are constrainable against rolling for serving a braking effect against free rolling of the aid (10) to whichever condition it is inter-converted.

5 (5) A transporting aid as claimed in claim 4 in which the carrier facility (12), as being formed with the semi-enclosed frame (44), incorporates a drive wheel carrying user accommodating part (20) that is arranged to at least one of holding the seat arrangement (50) when the aid is in its sitting transporter providing condition and at least partly serving for mounting the standing base (76) once the aid (10) is inter-converted into its standing transporter providing condition, to whichever condition the aid is inter-convertible if not to both, and a wheeled
10 base frame (22), to which the user accommodating part (20) is displaceably mounted while being biased by biasing means relative to the base frame (22) to a condition of drive wheel disengagement from a rolling base onto which the aid is situated once in use, the drive wheels (14) thus being urged to come into rolling engagement with such rolling base, enabling the powerable propulsion of the aid when in its appropriate condition, once the user
15 accommodating part (20) is exposed to a downward exerted force as brought about once the aid (10) as appropriately converted is in occupied, controlling of the free rolling motion of the aid once in its walk support providing condition, when so inter-convertible, being achieved by a user urging the drive wheels (14), once constrained against free rolling, to come into braking contact with a rolling base in response to the manual exertion of a downward force on
20 the user accommodating part via the semi enclosing frame (44).

(6) A transporting aid as claimed in claim 5 in which the user accommodating part (20) engages releasably with the wheeled base frame (22) enabling the collapsing of the carrier facility (12) and thus the transporting aid.

25 (7) A transporting aid as claimed in claim 5 or claim 6 in which the user accommodating part (20) engages with the wheeled base frame (22) via laterally extending drive wheel carrying arms (26) that each passes snugly displaceably along base frame presented sleeves (28) and to the bottom ends of which arms (26) the drive wheels (14) are respectively mounted.

30 (8) A transporting aid as claimed in any one of claims 5 to 7 that is multi-directionally propellable via castor wheels (26) at least one of each being positioned at the outer corners of the wheeled base frame (22) as correspondingly formed, the drive wheels (14) thus being situated intermediate front and rear castor wheels (26) found along each side of the wheeled base frame (22).

(9) A transporting aid as claimed in any one of claims 5 to 8 in which the semi-enclosing frame (44) is in the form of a transverse gripping handle providing frame member (46) extending into upper end arms (48) integrally incorporated in the user accommodating part (20), the gripping handle providing frame member (46) also being employed for securing a backrest portion (70) of the seat arrangement (50) once the aid is in its sitting transporter providing condition, as thus inter-convertible.

(10) A transporting aid as claimed in any one of claims 5 to 9 in which the seat arrangement (50) includes a support grid (54) supporting a seat base (68) with the former being releasably secured to the user accommodating part (20) once the aid is in its sitting transporter providing condition, removal of the support grid (54) and seat base (68) and in the appropriate case further re-adjustment of the carrier facility (12) thus enabling access of a user to the semi enclosing frame (44) for using the aid as the walk supporter (38) or as a standing transporter (42), into whichever condition the aid is inter-convertible if not to both.

(11) A transporting aid as claimed in any one of claims 5 to 9 in which the seat arrangement (50) includes a seat base (68) that is swivellably secured to the user accommodating part (20) thus being displaceable between a seat base providing condition and a stored condition.

(12) A transporting aid as claimed in any one of claims 5 to 11 in which the standing base (76), as involved in inter-converting the aid (12) into the standing transporter (42), when so constituted, is formed to extend at least partly intermediate the base frame (22) while at least engaging with supports forming part of the user accommodating part (20) to cause its downward urging into drive wheel to rolling base engagement once the aid, as inter-converted for use as a standing transporter, is occupied.

(13) A transporting aid as claimed in any one of claims 3 to 12 that comprises the carrier facility (12) incorporating the powerable propulsive drive wheel arrangement (14) and that is constituted to be formed into the walk supporter (38), the sitting transporter (40) and the standing transporter (42), in the appropriate case requiring relevant supplementation.

(14) A sitting transporter type transporting aid set assemblable into an inter-convertible single person type transporting aid comprising

a multi directionally propellable wheeled carrier facility (12) that is formable into a walk support providing condition aid via the introduction of only minor adjustment to the facility, if at all, and in which condition the carrier facility (12) is constituted to result in a user being positioned within a semi enclosing frame (44), as suitably integrated into the remainder of the facility (12), extending conventional walker fashion relative to such user, and at least one of

a seating arrangement (50) of which at least part is releasably securable to the carrier facility in forming it into a sitting transporter type condition while in the appropriate case involving the suitable re-adjustment of the carrier facility (12), and

5 in the case of the carrier facility being fitted with powerable propulsion means (16) enabling its powered propulsion via a drive wheel arrangement (14), a standing base (76) that is releasable securable to the carrier facility (12) in forming it into a standing transporter providing condition aid, also in the appropriate case requiring re-adjustment of the carrier facility (12).

10 (15) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 14 in which the carrier facility (12) is arranged to cause its sitting transporter type condition, as thus formable into, on the one hand, and its walk support or its standing transporter providing conditions, to whichever of these conditions formable into if not to both, on the other hand, to face in opposite directions once an aid is constituted from the set.

15 (16) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 14 or claim 15 in which the drive wheel arrangement (14), as thus forming part of the carrier facility (12), is in the form of laterally spaced independently to and fro drivable drive wheels that are suitably positioned relative to the remainder of the carrier facility (12) to also enable rotation of an aid (10) once constituted from the set, at least when in its sitting transporter type or standing transporter providing conditions, to the at least one of whichever conditions the carrier facility (12) is formable into,
20 about a substantially centrally extending upright axis (34).

(17) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 16 in which the drive wheels (14) are constrainable against rolling for serving a braking effect against free rolling of an aid constituted from the set to whichever condition it is converted.

25 (18) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 16 or claim 17 in which the carrier facility (12), as being formed with the semi-enclosed frame (44), incorporates a drive wheel carrying user accommodating part (20) that is arranged to at least one of holding the seat arrangement (50) for forming the facility (12) to a sitting transporter providing aid and at least partly serving for mounting the standing base (76) for forming into a standing transporter providing aid, into whichever condition formable if not to both, and a wheeled base frame (22), to which the user
30 accommodating part (20) is displaceably mounted while being biased by biasing means relative to the base frame (22) to a condition of drive wheel disengagement from a rolling base onto which an aid as constituted from the set is situated once in use, the drive wheels (14) thus being urged to come into rolling engagement with such rolling base, enabling the

powerable propulsion of such aid when in its appropriate condition, once the user accommodating part (20) is exposed to a downwardly exerted force as brought about once such aid (10) as appropriately inter-converted is occupied, controlling of the free rolling motion of such aid, once in its walk support providing condition, when so inter-convertible, being achieved by a user urging the drive wheels (14), once constrained against free rolling, to come into braking contact with a rolling base in response to the manual exertion of a downward force on the user accommodating part via the semi enclosing frame (44).

(19) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 17 or claim 18 in which the user accommodating part (20) engages with the wheeled base frame (22) via laterally extending drive wheel carrying arms (26) that each passes snugly displaceably along base frame presented sleeves (28) and to the bottom ends of which arms (26) the drive wheels (14) are respectively mounted.

(20) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 18 or claim 19 in which the carrier facility (12) is multi-directionally propellable via castor wheels (26) at least one of each being positioned at the outer corners of the wheeled base frame (22) as correspondingly formed, the drive wheels (14) thus being situated intermediate front and rear castor wheels (26) found along each side of the wheeled base frame (22).

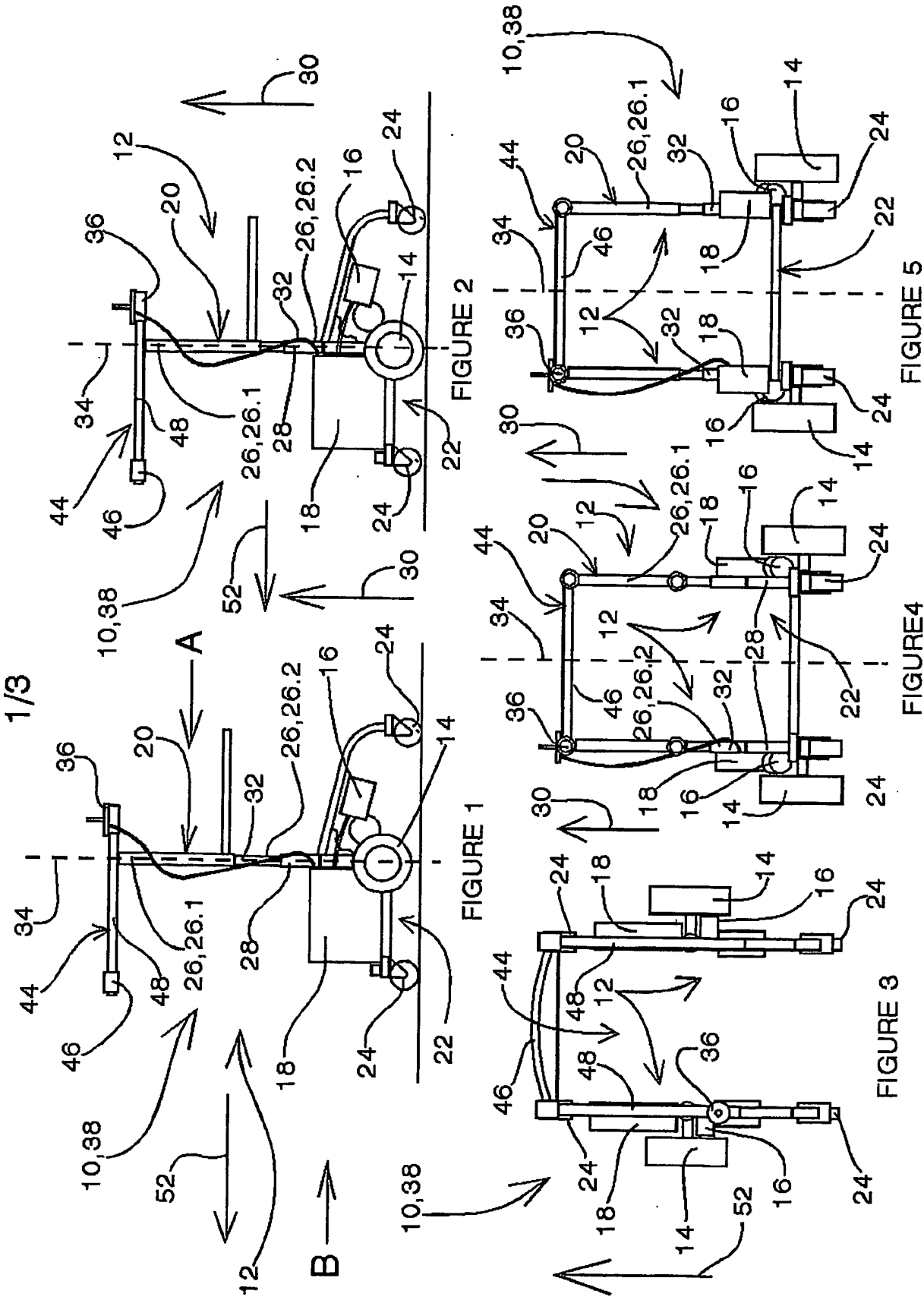
(21) A transporting aid set as claimed in any one of claims 18 to 20 in which the semi-enclosing frame (44) is in the form of a transverse gripping handle providing frame member extending into upper end arms (48) integrally incorporated in the user accommodating part (20), the gripping handle providing frame member also being employable for securing a backrest portion (70) of the seat arrangement (50) on assembling an aid from the set, as thus convertible, into its sitting transporter providing condition.

(22) A transporting aid set as claimed in any one of claims 17 to 20 in which the seating arrangement (50) includes a seat base support grid (54) that is securable to the user accommodating part (20) and to which a seat base (68) also forming part of the seat arrangement (50) is securable for conventional use of an aid as constituted from the set to its sitting transporter providing condition.

(23) A transporting aid set as claimed in any one of claims 18 to 22 in which the standing base (76) is formed to extend at least partly intermediate the base frame (22), once operatively fitted, while at least engaging with supports forming part of the user accommodating part (20) to cause its downward urging into drive wheel to rolling base

engagement once an aid as constituted from the set and as converted for use as a standing transporter, is occupied.

(24) A transporting aid set as claimed in claim 18 to 23 in which the user accommodating part (20) and the wheeled base frame (22) are releasably engageable each thus forming a
5 separate part of the set.



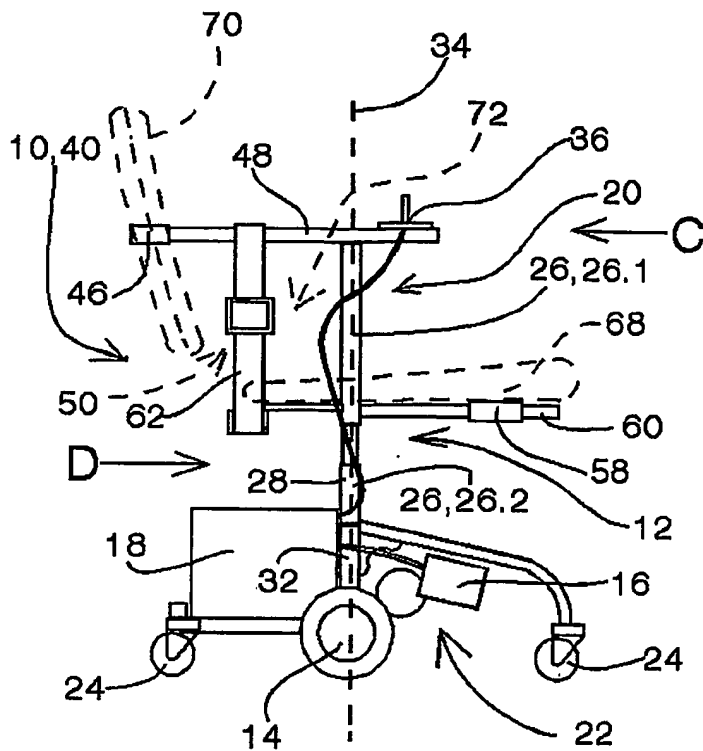


FIGURE 6

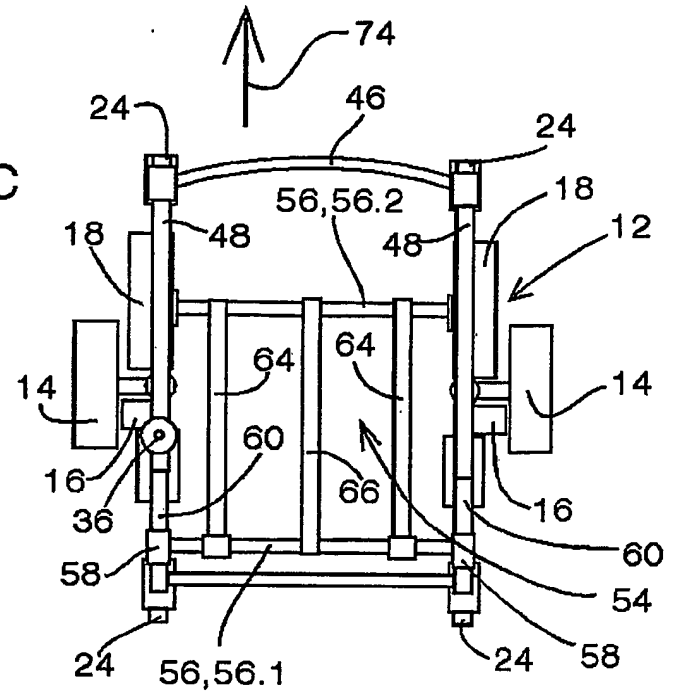


FIGURE 7

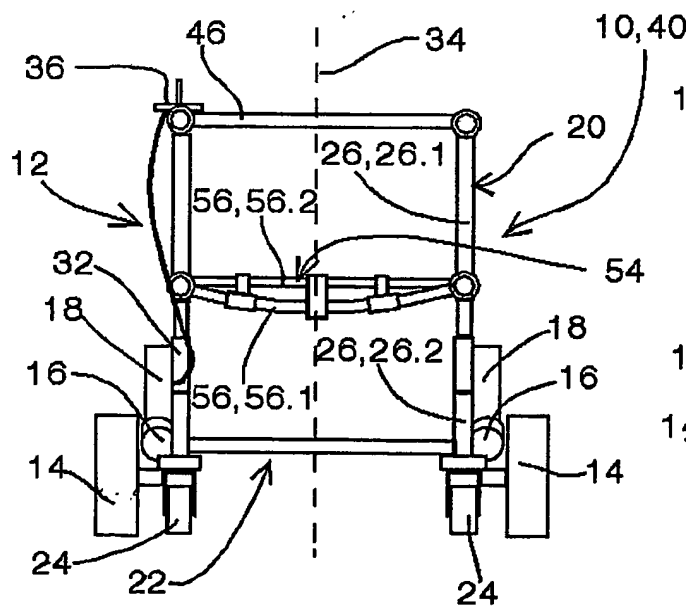


FIGURE 8

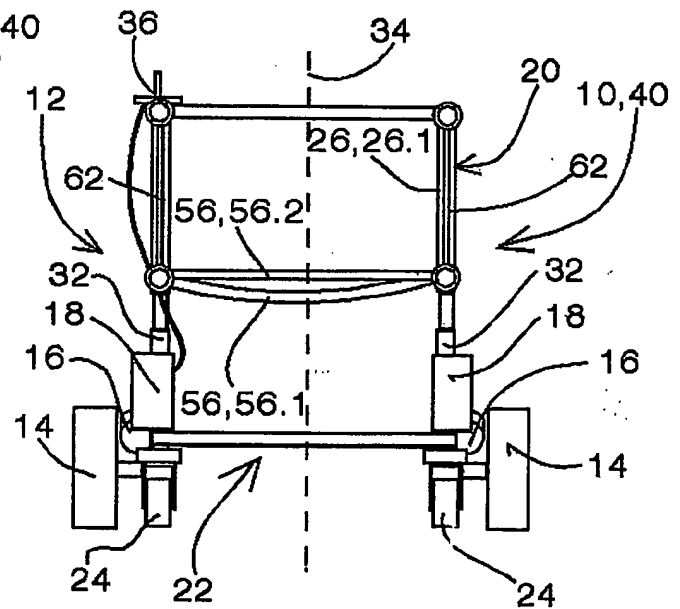


FIGURE 9

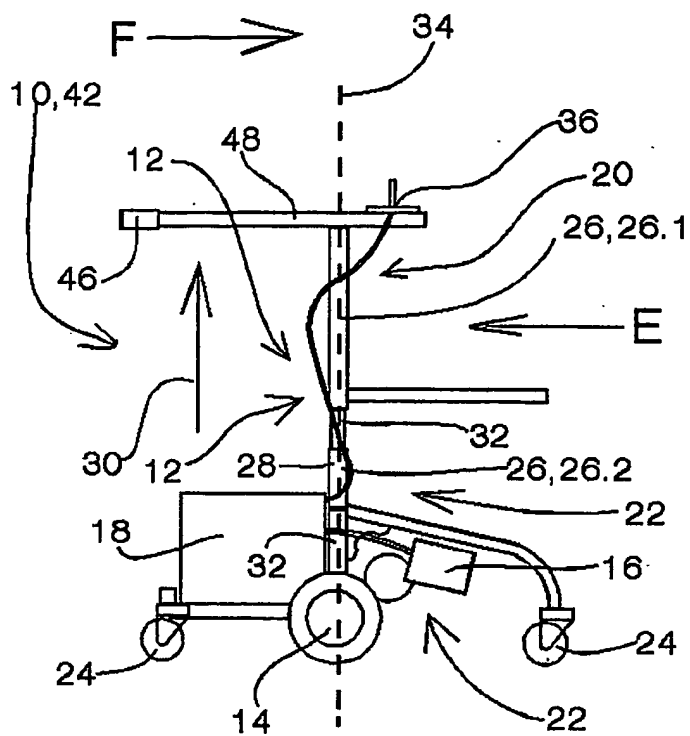


FIGURE 10

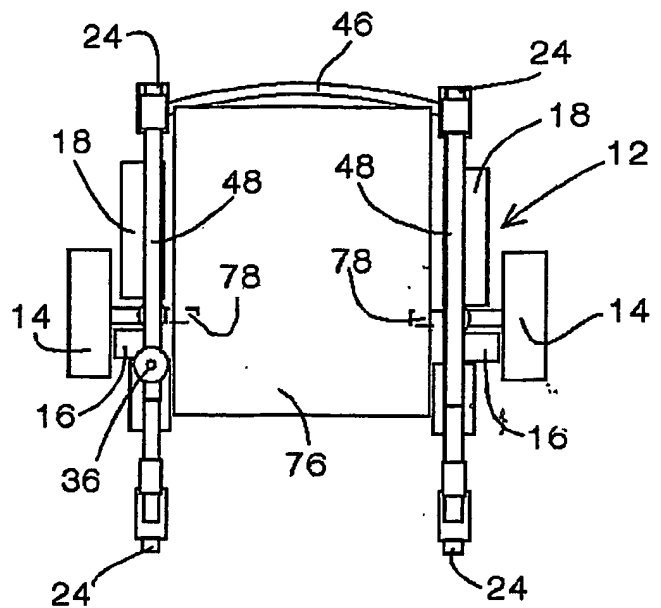


FIGURE 11

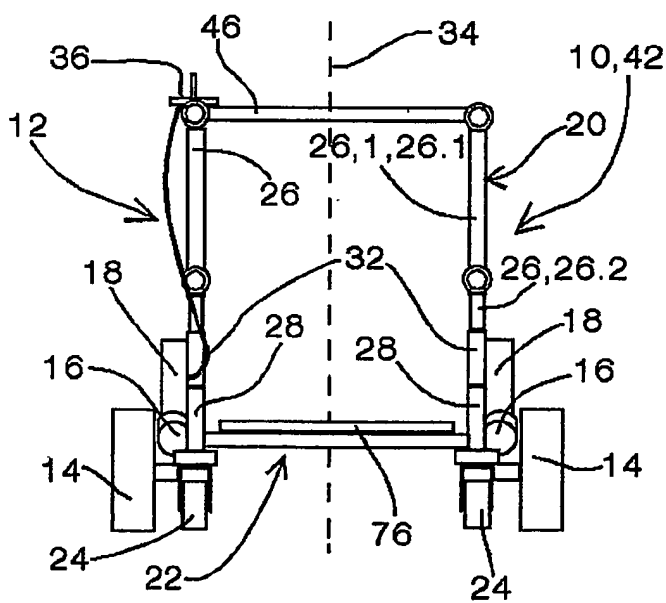


FIGURE 12

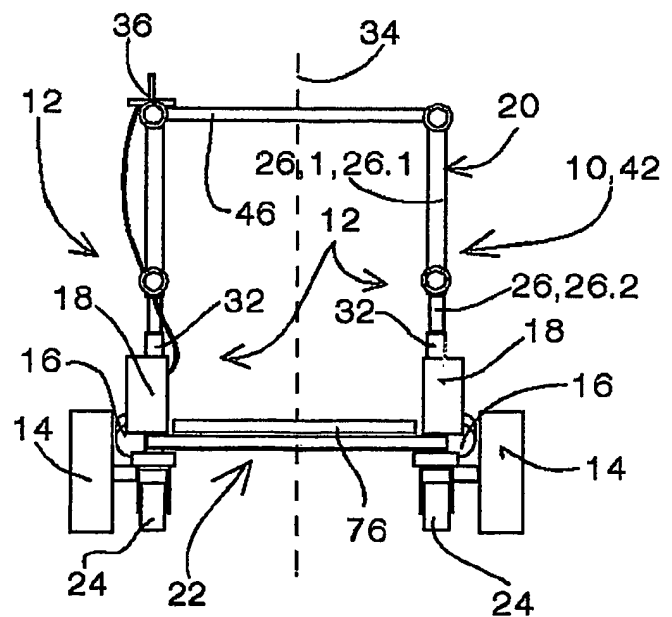


FIGURE 13

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 A61G5/04 A61H3/04

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
IPC 7 A61G A61H B62D

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the International search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 4 280 578 A (PERKINS JACK E) 28 July 1981 (1981-07-28)	1-4, 14-17
Y	column 2, line 29 - column 6, line 7 -----	13
Y	US 6 378 883 B1 (EPSTEIN AARON J) 30 April 2002 (2002-04-30) cited in the application column 2, line 37 - column 4, line 13 -----	13
X	US 5 265 689 A (KAUFFMANN RICARDO M) 30 November 1993 (1993-11-30) column 3, line 62 - column 10, line 40 -----	1,3,4
X	DE 196 48 419 A (REHABILITATION SERVICES LTD) 28 May 1997 (1997-05-28) column 3, line 26 - column 4, line 20 -----	1,3,4
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☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
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Date of the actual completion of the International search

14 December 2004

Date of mailing of the International search report

21/12/2004

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
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			DE	19648419 A1	28-05-1997
			FR	2741528 A1	30-05-1997
US 5819772	A	13-10-1998	NONE		